

JPRS-UFE-87-002

25 MARCH 1987

# USSR Report

PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST

## TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-UFE-86-001, 25 FEBRUARY 1986-

JPRS-UFE-86-005, 14 NOVEMBER 1986

**FBIS**

FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

## NOTE

JPRS publications contain information primarily from foreign newspapers, periodicals and books, but also from news agency transmissions and broadcasts. Materials from foreign-language sources are translated; those from English-language sources are transcribed or reprinted, with the original phrasing and other characteristics retained.

Headlines, editorial reports, and material enclosed in brackets [] are supplied by JPRS. Processing indicators such as [Text] or [Excerpt] in the first line of each item, or following the last line of a brief, indicate how the original information was processed. Where no processing indicator is given, the information was summarized or extracted.

Unfamiliar names rendered phonetically or transliterated are enclosed in parentheses. Words or names preceded by a question mark and enclosed in parentheses were not clear in the original but have been supplied as appropriate in context. Other unattributed parenthetical notes within the body of an item originate with the source. Times within items are as given by source.

The contents of this publication in no way represent the policies, views or attitudes of the U.S. Government.

## PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS

JPRS publications may be ordered from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS), Springfield, Virginia 22161. In ordering, it is recommended that the JPRS number, title, date and author, if applicable, of publication be cited.

Current JPRS publications are announced in Government Reports Announcements issued semimonthly by the NTIS, and are listed in the Monthly Catalog of U.S. Government Publications issued by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Correspondence pertaining to matters other than procurement may be addressed to Joint Publications Research Service, 1000 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Virginia 22201.

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

JPRS-UFE-86-001

25 FEBRUARY 1986

# **USSR Report**

## **PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST**

### **TABLES OF CONTENTS**

**JPRS-UFE-85-001, 25 JANUARY 1985-**

**JPRS-UFE-85-006, 21 NOVEMBER 1985**

**FBIS**

**FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE**

3 April 1986

## USSR REPORT

## PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST

No 3, JUL-SEP 1985

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language journal PROBLEMY DAL'NEGO VOSTOKA published quarterly in Moscow by the Far East Institute, USSR Academy of Sciences.

## CONTENTS

* U.S., USSR Global, Asian Policies Contrasted (pp 3-12).....	1
* USSR's Role in Ending WW II, Effect on Asian Liberation Seen (pp 13-34) (I. I. Kovalenko).....	11
Soviet-Mongolian Cooperation in World War II (pp 37-46) (Ch. Purevdorzh) (not translated)	
* North Korean Development Successes, Ties with USSR Noted (pp 44-55) (V. I. Andreyev, V. I. Osipov).....	33
* Goals of Japan's Economic "Aid" to Third World Assailed (pp 56-64) (O. V. Vasiliyev).....	45
PRC: Reforms in Capital Construction (pp 71-81) (L. V. Ovoselova).....	54
Development of PRC Domestic Trade (pp 82-86) (B. K. Zhizhov).....	67
* Results of Third Session of China's Sixth Congress Summed Up (pp 78-84) (G. A. Alekseyev).....	73
* Western Debates on Chinese Economic Reforms Viewed (pp 85-88) (Yu. M. Ryakin).....	80
* Chinese Scholars on CCP History After PRC's Creation (pp 89-98) (A. S. Ipatova, Yu. M. Ovchinnikov, V. N. Usov, K. V. Shevelev)...	84
* The Huangpu Military School and the Chinese Revolution (pp 99-107) (A. G. Yurkevich).....	94

\* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 4, 1985.

## CONTENTS (Continued)

Establishment of Sociopolitical Platform of XIN QINGNIAN Journal (pp 119-128) (M. A. Aslanova) (not translated)	
The Work and Life of Nikolay Spafariy (pp 129-139) (V. S. Myasnikov, V. N. Tarasov) (not translated)	
Tokyo Dialogues (pp 140-152) (N. T. Fedorenko) (not translated)	
The Inspiring Example of the Great Feat (pp 153-165) (Ye. A. Serebryakov) (not translated)	
PRC: Problems in Development of National Language (pp 166-176) (A. A. Moskalev).....	103
Xia Yan and the Chinese Cinema (pp 177-182) (S. A. Toroptsev) (not translated)	
My Life (pp 183-184) (Ai Qing) (not translated)	
* Activism of Japan's Soka Gakkai Organization Described (pp 132-136) (A. Yu. Stoletov).....	116
* Article Alleges "Soviet Conspiracy" Against China in 1920's (pp 137-139) (S. A. Zhdanov).....	121
<b>Book Reviews</b>	
* Book on Soviet Army's Manchurian Campaign Reviewed (pp 140-144) (V. V. Semenov).....	124
* Book on Changes in PRC Economic Structure Reviewed (pp 144-147) (V. Ya. Portyakov).....	130
* Japanese Book on Myth of "Soviet Threat" Reviewed (pp 148-151) (I. V. Romanenko).....	134
Review of "Keizai kokubo-ron" by Keitaro Hasegawa (pp 202-205) (D. Yu. Bandura) (not translated)	

\* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 4, 1985.

18 JUNE 1986

**USSR REPORT**  
**PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST**

No 4, OCT - DEC 1985

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language journal PROBLEMY DAL'NEGO VOSTOKA published quarterly in Moscow by the Far East Institute, USSR Academy of Sciences.

**CONTENTS**

M. S. Gorbachev's Message to International Conference on 'The 40th Anniversary of the Victory Over Japanese Militarism and the Objectives of the Movement for Peace in the Asian and Pacific Countries' (pp 3-4)	(not translated)
* 27th Congress Occasion To Review Leninist Peace Policy (pp 3-15).....	
1	
* USSR's Role in Aiding Chinese Revolution in Manchuria Noted (pp 16-25) (O. Ye. Vladimirov).....	
14	
* Japan's Defeat Seen as Factor in Asian Popular Revolutions (pp 26-36) (M. L. Titarenko).....	
24	
* Scientific Conferences on 40th Anniversary of End of World War II (pp 37-50) (M. Zeynalov, F. Lappo).....	
35	
Appeal on Creating 'Zone of Peace' in Asia-Pacific Region (p 51).....	
49	
* USSR's Cooperation with Asian Socialist Nations, Kampuchea (pp 51-63) (M. S. Ukraintsev).....	
51	
* Nonaligned Movement--A Major Factor in World Politics (pp 64-80) (I. I. Kovalenko).....	
64	
* New Stage of 'Militarism' in Japan Criticized (pp 81-89) (A. P. Markov).....	
81	
* Some Trends in Seoul's Foreign Policy (pp 90-101) (O. V. Davydov, V. V. Mikheyev).....	
90	

\* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 1, Jan-Mar 86.

## CONTENTS (Continued)

* Certain Problems of the Chinese Countryside Today (pp 102-110) (L. A. Volkova).....	102
* A Patent System Set Up in China (pp 111-118) (V. P. Polyakov).....	111
* Socialist Laos Marks 10th Anniversary (pp 119-122) (A. M. Matveyev).....	119
American Concepts of Chinese Political Culture Criticized (pp 123-130) (Ye. V. Yakimova).....	123
* U.S. Decisionmaking, Policy on China Examined (pp 123-126) (Yu. M. Ryakin).....	136
* Events in China in 1945 Recalled (pp 127-139) (M. F. Yuryev).....	140
50th Anniversary of the Death of Qu Qiubo (pp 148-159) (K. V. Shevelev) (not translated)	
Explorer Vasiliy Yeroshenko (pp 160-170) (R. S. Belousov) (not translated)	
Book Reviews	
* Three Books on Japan Reviewed (pp 157-168).....	153
Growing Ambitions (pp 157-161) (G.G. Morozov).....	153
Japan's Past, Present Military (pp 161-165) (V.N. Khlynov).....	158
Role of Shinto (pp 165-168) (V.A. Vasiliyev).....	162
Survey of New Sinological Studies (pp 182-184) (I.L. Karmanovskaya) (not translated)	
Far East Institute 1985 Scientific Conferences (pp 185-186) (V. F. Mikunov).....	166
In Memory of Mikhail Iosifovich Sladkovskiy (pp 187-188) (not translated)	
Contents of Journal for 1985 (pp 189-191).....	169

\* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 1, Jan-Mar 86.

JPRS-UFE-86-004

8 OCTOBER 1986

## USSR REPORT

### PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST

No 1, JAN-MAR 1986

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language journal PROBLEMY DAL'NEGO VOSTOKA published quarterly in Moscow by the Far East Institute, USSR Academy of Sciences.

### CONTENTS

Editorial on Dangers of Arms Race, Need for Asian Security (pp 3-13)....	1
Writer Assesses Asian-Pacific Security Program (pp 14-36) (I. I. Kovalenko).....	10
* China's Special Economic Zones Described (pp 36-45) (V. Ya. Portyakov, S. V. Stepanov).....	30
* Japan's Role in 'Trilateral System' Evaluated (pp 46-56) (S. I. Verbitskiy).....	40
U.S. Scholar on U.S.-Japan Link, Creation of Pacific Community (pp 60-72) (Roy Kim).....	51
* 'Export Miracle' in Hong Kong, Taiwan, S. Korea Assessed (pp 57-65) (A. V. Bereznay).....	64
* Japanese-Soviet Friendship Society, Organizations Praised (pp 66-74) (M. V. Demchenko).....	73
* U.S. Sinologists on American-Chinese Relations in Mid-1980's (pp 75-81) (A. G. Larin).....	82
* Sun Yatsen's Political Program Recalled (pp 82-95) (N. L. Mamayeva).....	89
* Japan's Situation Before, During World War II Described (pp 96-104) (I. A. Latyshev).....	103

\* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 2, Apr-Jun 86.

## CONTENTS (Continued)

N. Ya. Bichurin's Valaam Exile (pp 113-121) (V. S. Myasnikov) (not translated)	
Eitaro Noro--Marxist Revolutionary (pp 122-127) (N. F. Leshchenko) (not translated)	
Changing Reality Reflected in PRC Literature (V. F. Sorokin) (not translated)	
A Scholar's Labor, A Poet's Talent (N. T. Fedorenko) (not translated)	
* Chinese Historian on Era of 'Imperialist Aggression' in China (pp 123-127) (Hu Sheng).....	112
* USSR-Vietnam: Fraternal Cooperation (pp 128-135) (O. V. Petrov).....	117
* USSR-DPRK Economic Ties Discussed (pp 136-142) (N. L. Shlyk).....	125
* Document Collection on China, Southeast Asia Reviewed (pp 143-148) (S. N. Gorenko, B. T. Koloskov).....	132
* ASEAN's Trade and Economic Cooperation (pp 149-156) (M. A. Yakovleva).....	138
<b>Book Reviews</b>	
Review of 'The Heroes of Halhyn-Gol' by I. I. Kuznetsov (pp 179-180) (D. Ulymzhiev) (not translated)	
Review of 'Mo Di: A Philosopher of Ancient China. His School and Teaching' by M. L. Titarenko (pp 180-182) (N. G. Senin) (not translated)	
* Vietnam: Scientific-Technological Revolution, Social Progress (pp 162-165) (L. N. Bauman).....	146
* Book on History of Russia-Far East Relations Reviewed (pp 166-167) (N. Yu. Novgorodskaya).....	150
North Korean Book on Soviet Union Reviewed (pp 189-190) (V. I. Andreyev, V. I. Osipov).....	153

\* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 2, Apr-Jun 86.

JPRS-UFE-86-005

14 NOVEMBER 1986

USSR REPORT

PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST

No 2, Apr-Jun 1986

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language journal PROBLEMY DAL'NEGO VOSTOKA published quarterly in Moscow by the Far East Institute, USSR Academy of Sciences.

CONTENTS

* Socialism's Peaceloving Course vs. Imperialist 'Aggression' (pp 3-10).....	1
* Chinese Culture in Russia, USSR Studied (pp 11-23) (S. L. Tikhvinskiy).....	9
* Cooperation, Not Confrontation Key to Asian Security (pp 24-39) (I. I. Kovalenko).....	22
* Shevardnadze's Visits to Japan, DPRK, Mongolia Assessed (pp 40-50) (M. S. Ukraintsev).....	38
* 40th Anniversary of USSR-Mongolia Friendship Treaty Marked (pp 51-62) (V. A. Arkhipov).....	49
* USSR-PRC Trade, Economic Relations Discussed (pp 63-69) (A. P. Kuznetsov).....	61
* PRC Economic Official on Economic Reform (pp 70-72) (Wang Jiye).....	68
* PRC's 6th Five-Year Plan: Results, Problems (pp 73-85) (S. V. Stepanov, V. Ya. Portyakov).....	71
* Changes in System of Organizing R & D in China (pp 86-95) (I. I. Sarafanov).....	84
Personality Assessment Criteria in Traditional Chinese Culture (pp 101-113) (L. S. Perelomov) (not translated)	
Origins, Activities of Japanese 'New Religion' Assessed (pp 114-125) (G. Ye. Svetlov).....	94
* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 3, 1986.	

CONTENTS (Continued)

* U.S. Political Analysts View Future of PRC's Foreign Policy (pp 96-100) (P. Yu. Maslov).....	107
N. Ya. Bichurin's Balaam Exile (pp 131-138) (V. S. Myasnikov) (not translated)	
Memories of My Father (pp 139-145) (Lin Li) (not translated)	
* Chinese Workers' Movement Figure Su Zhaozheng Recalled (pp 101-113) (T. N. Akatova).....	112
Changing Reality Reflected in PRC Literature (pp 158-167) (V. F. Sorokin) (not translated)	
Folk Art (pp 168-175) (L. I. Kuzmenko) (not translated)	
In Memory of Ding Ling (p 176) (not translated)	
Episodes from the History of Cooperation by USSR and PRC Railroad Men (pp 177-184) (G. I. Mordvinov) (not translated)	
* Soviet Studies Centers in China (pp 136-140) (K. Yu. Fedorov).....	125
* Mongolian Journal QUESTIONS OF ORIENTAL STUDIES Reviewed (pp 141-143) (V. A. Vasilyev).....	130
* RENMIN RIBAO on Economic Change in China (pp 144-146) (B. N. Basov).....	133
Book Reviews	
PRC Book Linking Economic Reform Theory, Practice Reviewed (pp 193-197) (I. N. Naumov).....	136
* Book on Problems of Political Development in Oriental States (pp 147-149) (K. A. Yegorov).....	143
Book on Chinese Law Reviewed (pp 199-202) (I. M. Imamov).....	147
* Book on Japan's Liberal Democratic Party Reviewed (pp 149-152) (A. A. Makarov).....	152

\* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 3, 1986.

CONTENTS (Continued)

Review of 'Essays on Contemporary Japanese Poetry (Gendaishi)' by A. A. Dolin (pp 205-207) (M. P. Gerasimova) (not translated)	
Book by Bengali Scholar on Formation of Bangladesh Reviewed (pp 207-208) (Yu. Yu. Khomichuk).....	156

END

**END OF  
FICHE**

**DATE FILMED**

14 June 1981